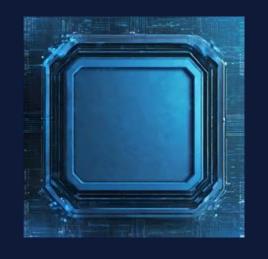
Al: Your Assessment Assistant

Gavin Henning Ruth Slotnick Natasha Jankowski



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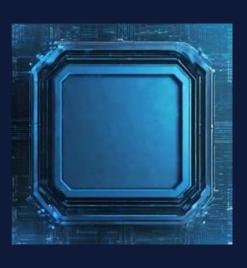
Uses



Demo



Considerations



Discussion



Raise your hand if....

- You are familiar with GenAI and how it works.
- You have used it.
- You have used it for your work.
- You have used it for assessment.
- You have concerns about it.
- Your institution has a policy on it.

What is Generative Al?

- Generative AI is a type of artificial intelligence that can produce coherent text, images, and audio. AI has been around since the 50s but is it now easy to use, widely accessible, and becoming embedded in tools used by students.
- Large language models (LLMS) that pull from a vast collection of sources—on which they have been trained—allowing them to write and chat with users by predicting what work should come next in written text.

What is Generative Al?

• When given a prompt, it extends it—based on its training. That means how you write a prompt matters and it may provide a response that sounds confidently true but is not. It also means what it is trained on matters.

• It is hard to tell which tasks Generative AI is good or bad at, so the user needs to verify the outputs.

What is Happening with AI and Assessment?

On one hand, accrediting agencies are moving to accredit generative AI

- ANSI National Accreditation Board (ANAB) is <u>accrediting artificial</u> <u>intelligence management systems.</u>
- ARTiBA provides <u>accreditation for artificial intelligence online</u> degree programs
- IQAS argues to accredit AI systems on set criteria
 - Transparency and Explainability
 - Fairness and Bias Mitigation
 - Data Privacy & Security
 - Robustness and Reliability
 - Ethical Considerations

How can we use it for accreditation?

10 ACCSB accredited business schools piloted ChatSDG which evaluates scholarly articles for alignment to required accreditation requires creating custom reports and scoring articles - the bot is approved by ACCSB

Institutions have used AI to assist with <u>financial audits</u> and external evaluation organizations in health facilities due to staffing limitations, expense, and time constraints

ACCSB encouraged schools to use AI and argues that AI can be used to mitigate cheating by providing personalized tests to every learner

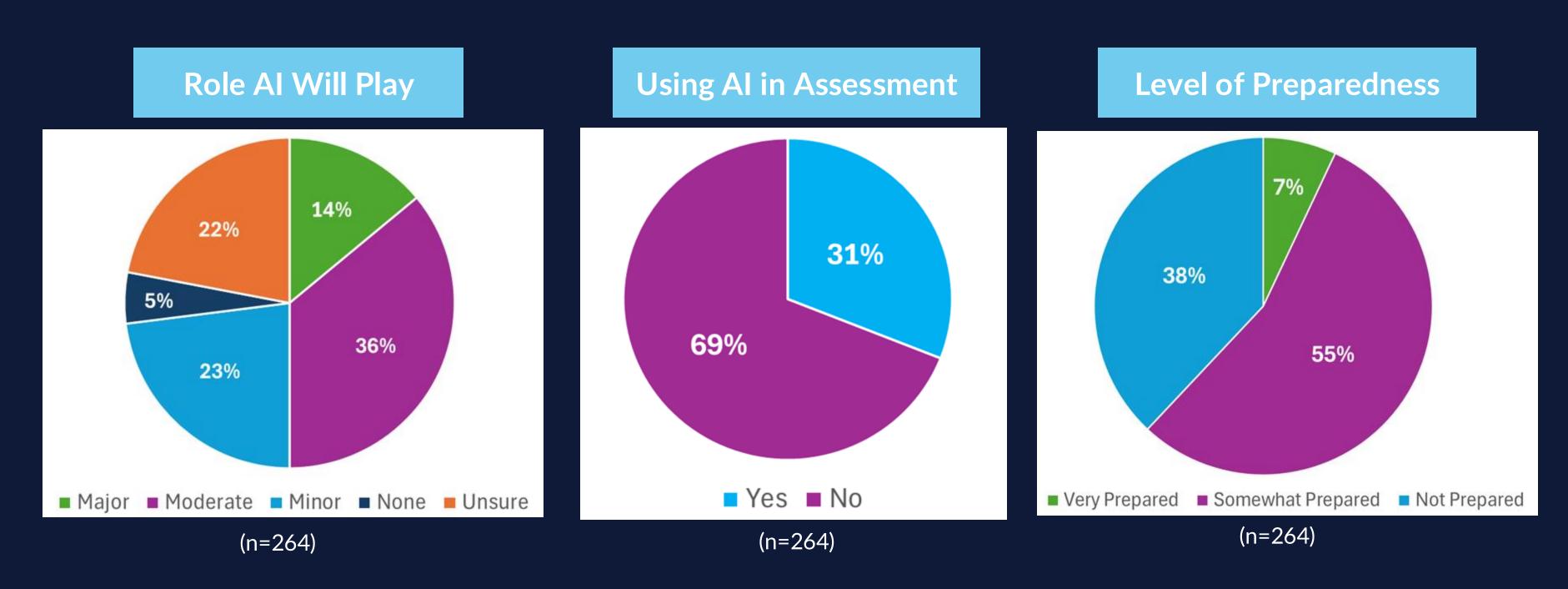
How can we use it for accreditation?

Can use <u>Al to evaluate curricular offerings</u> and effectiveness against standards and draft personalized recommendations for improvement or review draft reports and provide feedback on alignment to standards - <u>ease writing and reporting requirement burden</u>, thus making the process more equitable

Use in the peer review to relieve the reporting burden, change tone and language for improvement statements, as well

Assessment Uses for GenAl

What the Field is Saying about Al



[&]quot;I'm not at all concerned about AI - I just want others to fine tune it. In 6 months to a year there will be significant improvements."



Pain Points We All Know Too Well

Communicating Results

Accreditation Requirements Faculty Engagement and Buy-in

Resource Constraints (time, money, personnel) Balancing Multiple Stakeholder Needs

Qual/Quant Analysis

Environmental Scanning

Strategic Planning

Annual Reporting



Chargebacks 911. (n.d.). Customer pain points.
Retrieved May 13, 2024, from https://chargebacks-911.com/customer-pain-points/

Slotnick, R. C. (2024, October 10). *Using AI for program assessment.* Workshop presented virtually to Massachusetts College of Pharmacy and Health Sciences.

Al to the Rescue

Benchmarking

Supporting Accreditation and Compliance

Data Visualization

Student Support and Engagement

Report Writing Strategic
Planning &
Program
Development

Brainstorming & Ideation

Transcribing & Copy Editing

Survey Design & Analysis

Curriculum
Mapping and
Program
Review

Automating Routine Tasks Training and Faculty
Development



Doe, J. (2020, April 5). To the rescue: Al crucial for businesses amid pandemic. Daily Sabah. https://www.dailysabah.com/business/<a href="https://www.dailysabah.com/bu

Slotnick, R. C. (2024, October 10). *Using AI for program assessment*. Workshop presented virtually to Massachusetts College of Pharmacy and Health Sciences.

That 31% Using Al in Field

- Creating and Refining Assessment Materials
- Analyzing Qualitative Data
- Drafting and Streamlining Reports
- Providing Real-Time Feedback and Support
- Supporting Program and Curriculum Development

Ruth's Chat GPT 4.0 Nav Tab

Dental Hygiene Program Outcom

Al Education and Ethics

MCPHS Presentation Outline Assis

Link Access Request

Survey Work Summary

Agenda Simplification Request

Campus Events Interest Analysis

Al Evolution and Debate

Add Percentages to Wheels

Data Protocol for Deans

Age Demographics Comparison 2

Data Literacy for Deans

Collaboration for Symposium

Al Accreditation Webinar Announ

Assessment Review Summary

Title Creation Request

Assessment Rubric Summary

Al Impact on Assessment

Improving Assessment Alignment

Publication Status Inquiry

Math MAT Program Assessment

LinkedIn Connection Tips

MSW Program Assessment Review

Redundancies in CAP24 Report

Degree Programs List

Scoring Session Feedback Summa

Review Delayed, Requesting Advice

Enrollment at FSU

Quant Reason Artifacts: Colleges

Colleague Confidentiality Clarifica

Virtual Assessment Meeting Set

Analysis & Summary: Assessment

OA Annual Report Edit

Survey and Data Strategy

Survey Promotion Image: 2024

Survey Participation Request

Faculty Assessment Project Ackno

APA Annual Evaluation Assistance

Warning: Guardrails Needed

1 2 3

Machine Learning:
Treat Al as untrusted
friend or novice
graduate assistant.

Privacy: Do not enter sensitive data into the prompter (e.g., students names).

Review: Examine outputs for equity gaps and bias. It makes mistakes!

Keep the Human in the Loop

INTERMEDIATE FEEDBACK

"HOW DO YOU LIKE IT, SO FAR?"





INTERACTION & CURATION

"NOT BAD, BUT MORE LIKE THIS ... "

Hot off the Press Article on using AI in Assessment

ORIGINAL ARTICLE

WILEY

Enhancing qualitative research in higher education assessment through generative AI integration: A path toward meaningful insights and a cautionary tale

Ruth C. Slotnick | Joanna Z Boeing

Office of Assessment, Bridgewater State University, Bridgewater, Massachusetts, USA

Correspondence

Ruth C. Slotnick, Bridgewater State University, Bridgewater, MA, USA.

Abstract

This study explores the use of generative AI, specifically Google's Bard and OpenAI's ChatGPT, to enhance qualitative research within higher education assessment, focusing on institutional assessment prac-

The Many Roles of Assessment Professionals

Social Justice Activist

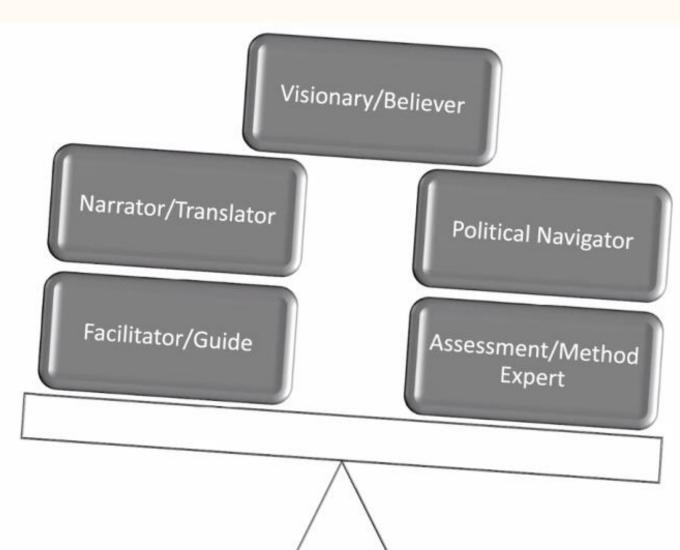




FIG. 1 Representation of assessment practitioner roles.

Aligning AI for Qualitative Analysis in Assessment

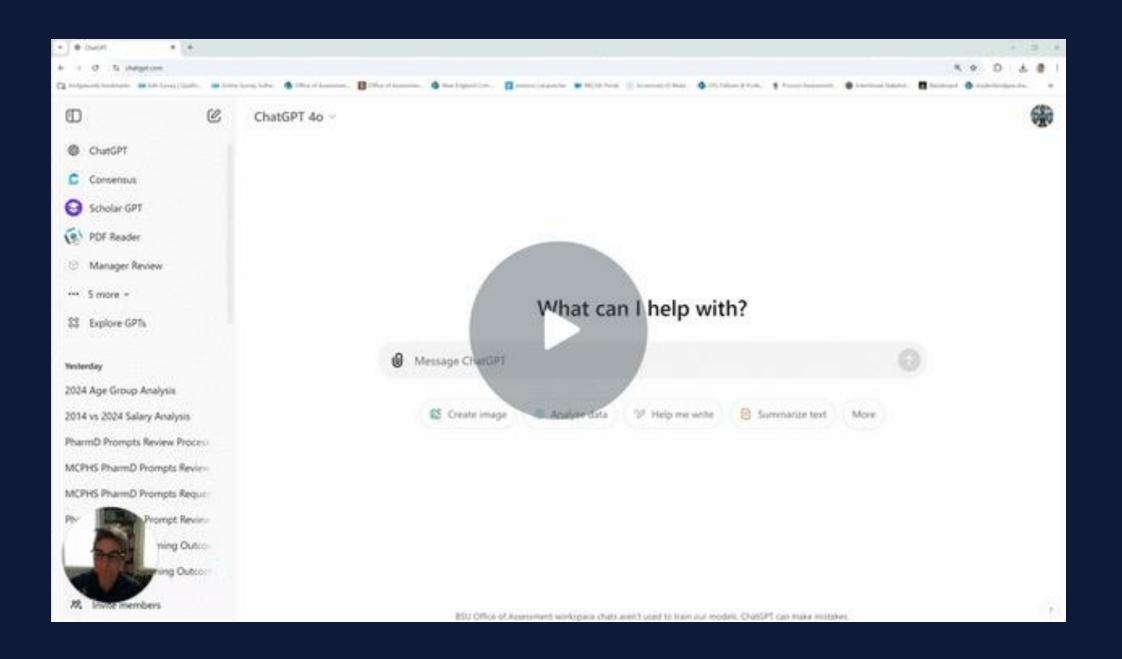
Step	Action	Rationale	Assessment Practitioner Role
1	Review AI capabilities & possible AI platforms	Determine strengths and weaknesses of AI tools for project analysis.	Assessment/Method Expert Political Navigator Visionary/Believer
2	Prepare materials for AI analysis ensuring confidentiality	Collect and clean data. Protect privacy by removing personal identifiers. Ensure ethical handling of data within academic standards (IRB).	Assessment/Method Expert Political Navigator
3	Initial AI testing	Assess AI's insight generation. Align AI capabilities with academic assessment needs.	Assessment/Method Expert Political Navigator
4	Refine and test prompts for further AI analysis	Create prompts guiding AI analysis for academic program insights. Refine AI prompts for accuracy and relevance. Enhance datasets as needed.	Assessment/Method Expert Political Navigator
5	Test AI analysis with different platforms	Consider output variation from different AI platforms. Choose platform(s) with most reliability and accuracy.	Assessment/Method Expert

Slotnick, R. C., & Boeing, J. Z. (2024). Enhancing qualitative research in higher education assessment through generative AI integration: A path toward meaningful insights and a cautionary tale. New Directions for Teaching and Learning, 1–17. https://doi.org/10.1002/tl.20631

Aligning AI for Qualitative Analysis in Assessment

Step	Action	Rationale	Assessment Practitioner Role
6	Troubleshoot AI implementation	Address technical challenges and adjust accordingly for more reliable results.	Assessment/Method Expert
7	Evaluate AI-assisted analysis	Ensure that results are accurate and relevant. Identify researcher and AI biases.	Assessment/Method Narrator/Translator Political Navigator
8	Review results and prepare for dissemination	Develop materials outlining the strengths and weaknesses of AI-assisted analysis.	Narrator/Translator Political Navigator Visionary/Believer
9	Advance knowledge and practical applications	Share results with stakeholders. Leverage AI to enhance academic success and improve programs using data-driven insights. Consider additional field testing.	Facilitator/Guide Method Expert Narrator/Translator Visionary/Believer
10	Consider impact of AI-assisted analysis	Examine and reflect on equity and social justice implications of AI insights. Use AI with fairness and inclusivitymindedness.	Social Justice Activist Political Navigator

Create an Assessment ChatBot



3 Demo Considerations

Considerations for Using GenAl

- Accuracy of output
- Potential bias of output
- Inputted content may be used to train AI
- Ethical use
- Appropriate use for coursework
- Transparency in use
- Environmental impacts



Is the AI Hype Over? (Ackerman, 2024)

- Hype and Dread Cycle: Initial extremes of hype and fear around Al are stabilizing.
- Shift from Hype to Practical Use: Decrease in sensational media; reliable tools are emerging.
- **Institutional Embrace**: More data-driven studies, Al policies, and curricular standards.
- "Sugaring Off" Moment: The hype has boiled away, leaving quality tools—now is the time to integrate AI thoughtfully.

Al-Focused Learning Groups



Ruth Slotnick and Bobbijo Pinnelli's Group



Peter Shea's Group

People Leading the Public Conversation about AI & Learning Design



Ethan Mollick



J.A Bowen



Phillipa Hardman



Bryan Alexander



Donald Clark



Mairéad Pratschke



Lance Eaton



Punya Mishra

Thank you!

Gavin Henning New England College ghenning@nec.edu

Natasha Jankowski University of Wisconsin Milwaukee jankowsn@uwm.edu

Ruth Slotnick Bridgewater State University rslotnick@bridgew.edu



2024 Assessment Institute in Indianapolis

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Gavin Henning New England College ghenning@nec.edu

Natasha Jankowski University of Wisconsin Milwaukee jankowsn@uwm.edu

Ruth Slotnick Bridgewater State University rslotnick@bridgew.edu

