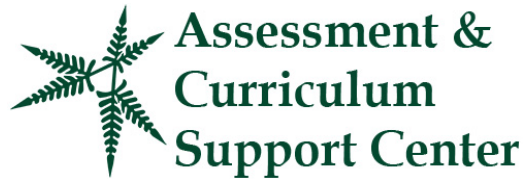


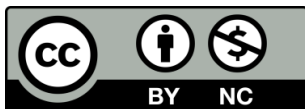


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ACSC  
Crawford Hall 230 & 231  
2550 Campus Rd, Honolulu, HI 96822  
[manoa.hawaii.edu/assessment](http://manoa.hawaii.edu/assessment)

# Advanced Degree Institutional Learning Achievement Investigation: Methods and Opportunities for Action



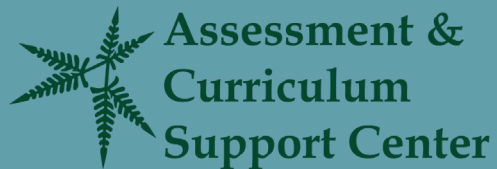
Stephens-Chu, M., and Hill, Y. Z. (2021, October 26). *Advanced degree institutional learning achievement investigation: Methods and opportunities for action* [Presentation]. Assessment Institute Virtual Conference.

# Advanced Degree Institutional Learning Achievement Investigation: Methods and Opportunities for Action

Maura Stephens-Chu and Yao Zhang Hill

Assessment & Curriculum Support Center

University of Hawai'i at Mānoa



# Session Learning Outcomes



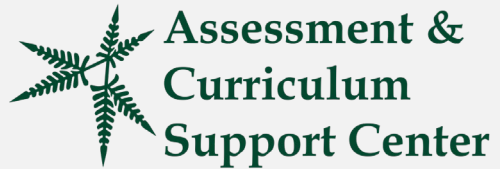
Participants will:

- Consider applying the synthesis method
- Apply collaboration strategies to use results

# Background & Context



UHM is a large public research university



collects program assessment reports from 240 programs



# Background & Context

In 2020, 99% of graduate programs submitted program assessment reports.

75% had learning results

Programs align program learning outcomes (PLO) with the institutional learning objectives (ILO)

Aggregated PLOs' results provide a picture of ILO achievements



# UHM Advanced Degree Institutional Learning Objectives (ILOs)

## Knowledge and Understanding

- Knowledge of Concepts (ILO 1)
- Knowledge of Methods (ILO 2)

## Intellectual and Applied Skills

- Conduct Research (ILO 3)
- Critical Analysis (ILO 4)

## Communication Skills

- Communication (ILO 5)

## Professional Responsibility

- Ethics and cultural sensitivity (ILO 6)
- Professionalism (ILO 7)

# Methodology

1. Align PLOs with ILOs

2. Extract student learning achievement results for each PLO

3. Aggregate PLO achievement results for each ILO

# Step 1: Align PLOs with ILOs

- 88% indicated the alignment between each program learning outcome (PLO) and the institutional learning objectives (ILOs) in their report.
- ACSC further identified the *primary* ILO(s) that each PLO aligns with



# Step 1 Challenges

- One-to-one PLO-ILO alignment is hard
- The programs' and the ACSC's PLO-ILO alignment differ

# Program Alignment

“Ph.D. graduates are able to comprehensively synthesize, evaluate, and interpret relevant fundamental knowledge in her or his sub-discipline.”  
(Earth and Planetary Sciences PhD)

## Knowledge and Understanding

- Knowledge of Concepts (ILO 1)
- Knowledge of Methods (ILO 2)

## Intellectual and Applied Skills

- Conduct Research (ILO 3)
- Critical Analysis (ILO 4)

## Communication Skills

- Communication (ILO 5)

## Professional Responsibility

- Ethics (ILO 6)
- Professionalism (ILO 7)

# ACSC Alignment

“Ph.D. graduates are able to comprehensively synthesize, evaluate, and interpret relevant fundamental knowledge in her or his sub-discipline.”  
(Earth and Planetary Sciences PhD)

## Knowledge and Understanding

- Knowledge of Concepts (ILO 1)
- Knowledge of Methods (ILO 2)

## Intellectual and Applied Skills

- Conduct Research (ILO 3)
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## Communication Skills

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## Professional Responsibility

- Ethics (ILO 6)
- Professionalism (ILO 7)

# Program Alignment

“Apply current research methods and/or analysis techniques to original research in the area of specialization with minimal supervision from a faculty advisor.” (Linguistics PhD)

## Knowledge and Understanding

- Knowledge of Concepts (ILO 1)
- Knowledge of Methods (ILO 2)

## Intellectual and Applied Skills

- Conduct Research (ILO 3)
- Critical Analysis (ILO 4)

## Communication Skills

- Communication (ILO 5)

## Professional Responsibility

- Ethics (ILO 6)
- Professionalism (ILO 7)

# ACSC Alignment

“Apply current research methods and/or analysis techniques to original research in the area of specialization with minimal supervision from a faculty advisor.” (Linguistics PhD)

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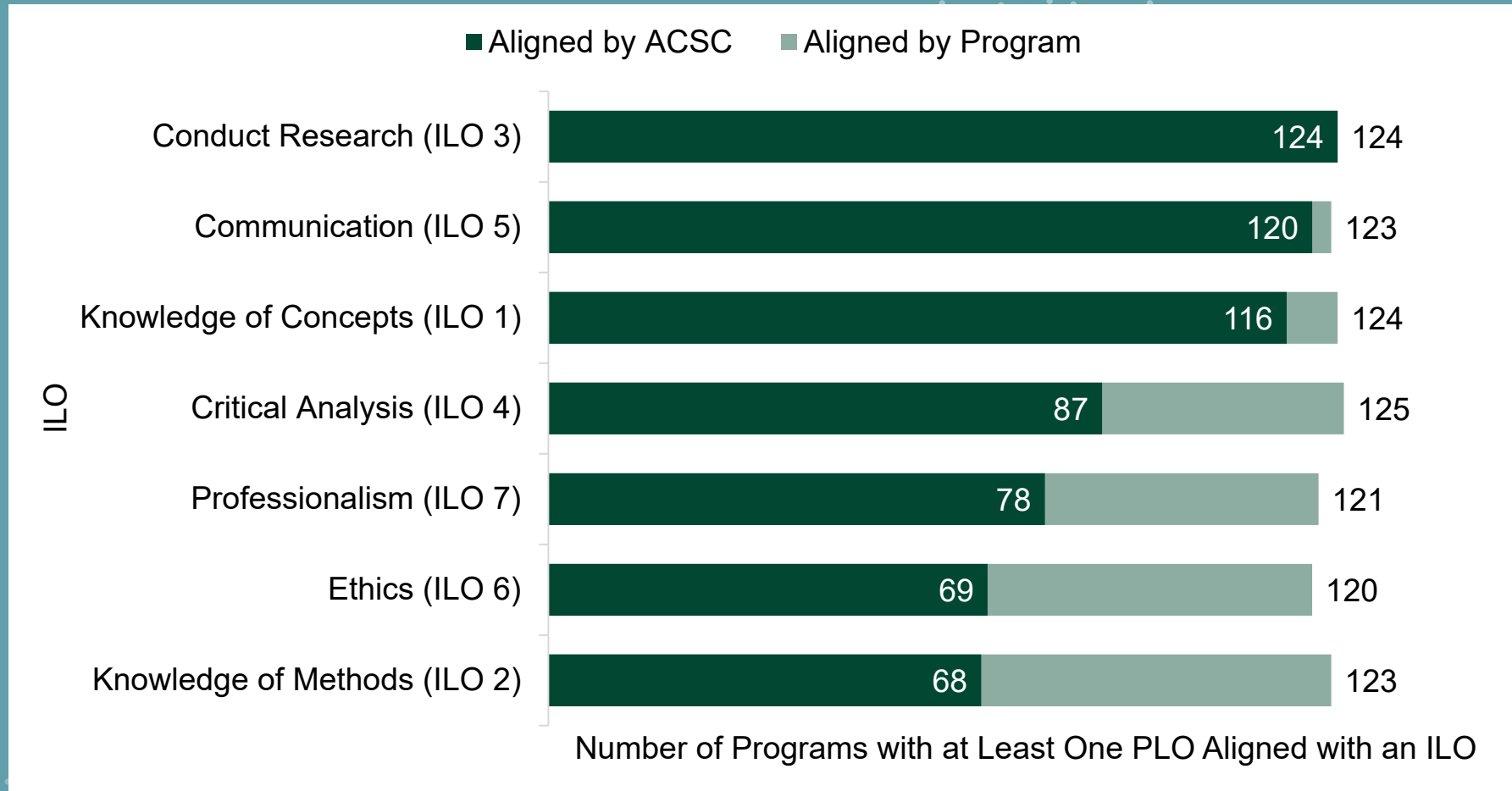
## Communication Skills

- Communication (ILO 5)

## Professional Responsibility

- Ethics (ILO 6)
- Professionalism (ILO 7)

# Step 1 PLO-ILO Alignment Discrepancies



# Step 2: Extract PLO Results

## Criteria for using the PLO results

- *Numerical* → % of students who met the PLO
- *On learning achievement, rather than other outcomes (e.g., graduation rates)*

## Step 2: Extract PLO Results

“Students are performing well. Weaker area is grant writing; stronger area is dissemination/giving presentations.”

Numerical?

**NO**

Student Learning Achievement?

**YES**



## Step 2: Extract PLO Results

“87% [of alumni survey respondents] said that they gained such employment within one year of graduation.”

Numerical?

YES

Student Learning Achievement?

NO

# Step 2: Extract PLO Results

“SLO 1: technical knowledge: 89%  
met/exceeded expectations”

Numerical?

YES

Student Learning Achievement?

YES

## Step 2 Challenges

“The entire faculty discusses how successfully the student learning outcomes/ student performance criteria are met for each class reviewed.”

PLO results exist but are not specified

## Step 2 Challenges

“Eight students successfully defended their dissertation...”

Assessment results' alignment  
with PLOs is unclear

## Step 3: Aggregate ILO Results

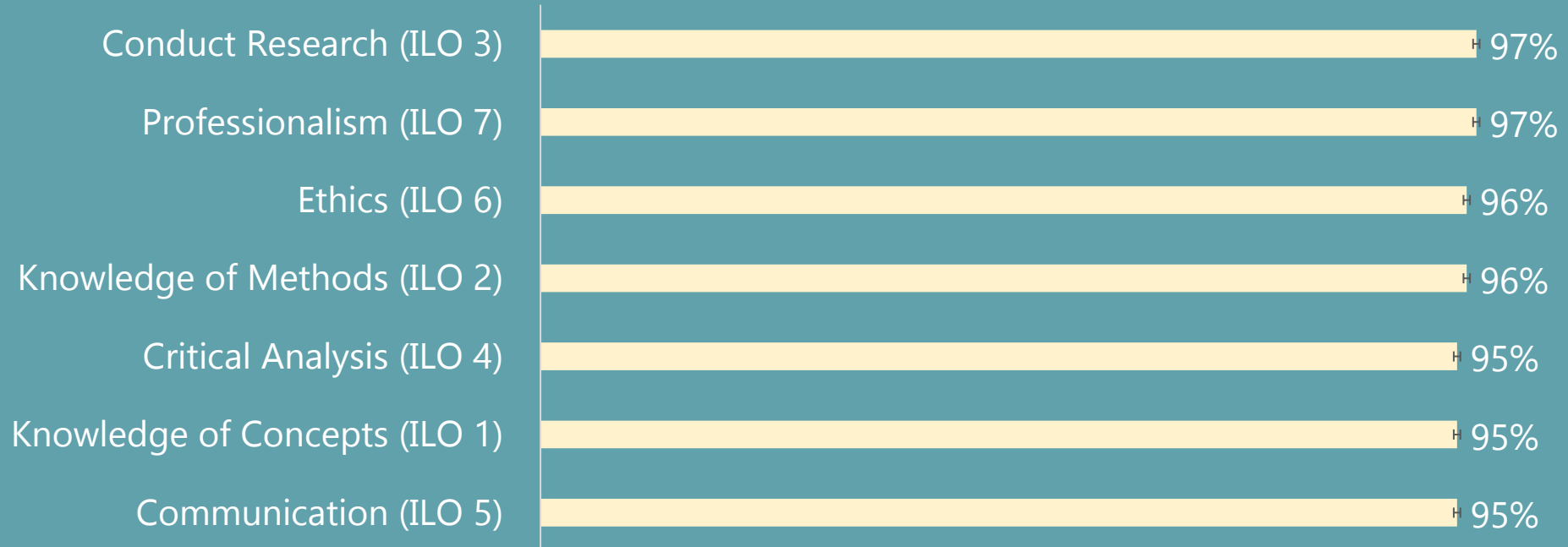
- PLO results recorded as: % of assessed students who met/exceeded expectations
- Only results with specific PLO alignment included (e.g., “90% of the students achieved PLO 1”)

# Step 3 Challenges

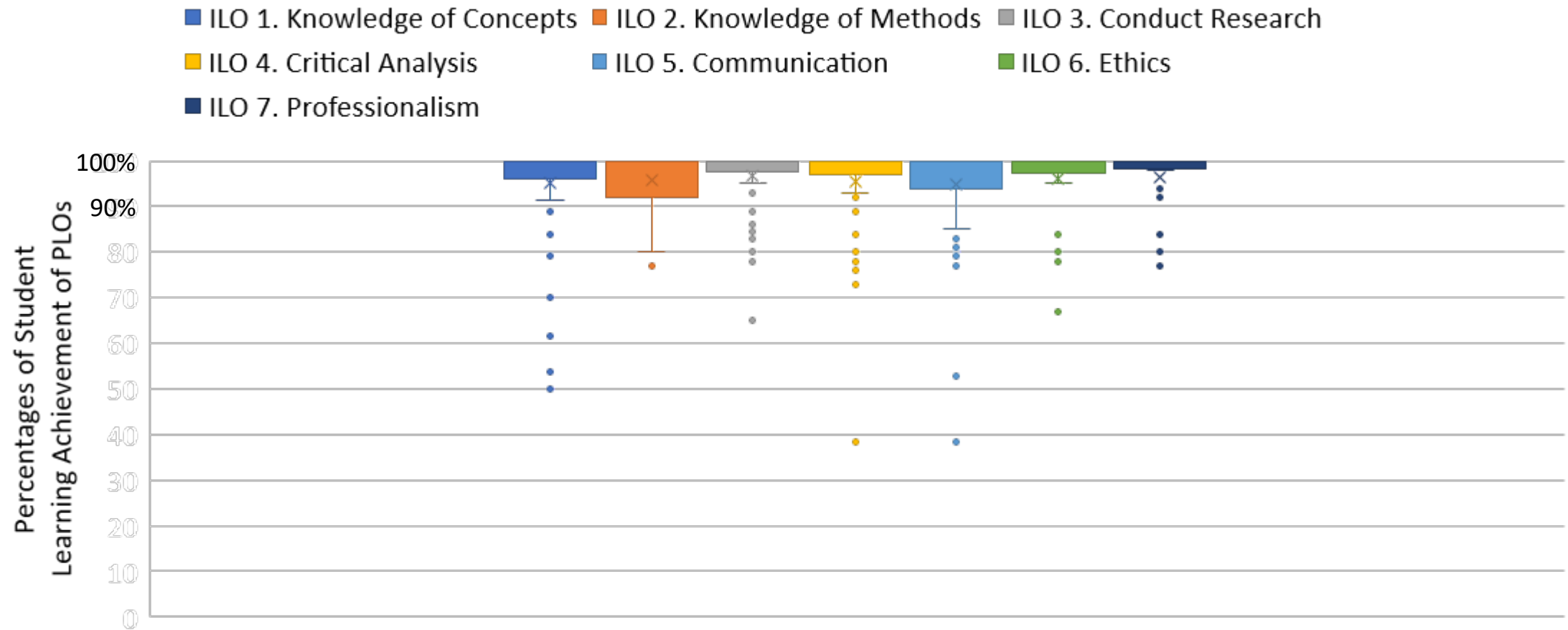
What to do with multiple sets of results:

- Direct *and* indirect evidence? → choose direct evidence
- Multiple sources of direct evidence? → choose culminating assignment
- Multiple cohorts? → choose most recent cohort

# Results – Average Student Learning Achievement for PLOs Aligned with Each ILO



# Range of Percentages of Student Learning Achievement of PLOs Aligned with ILOs





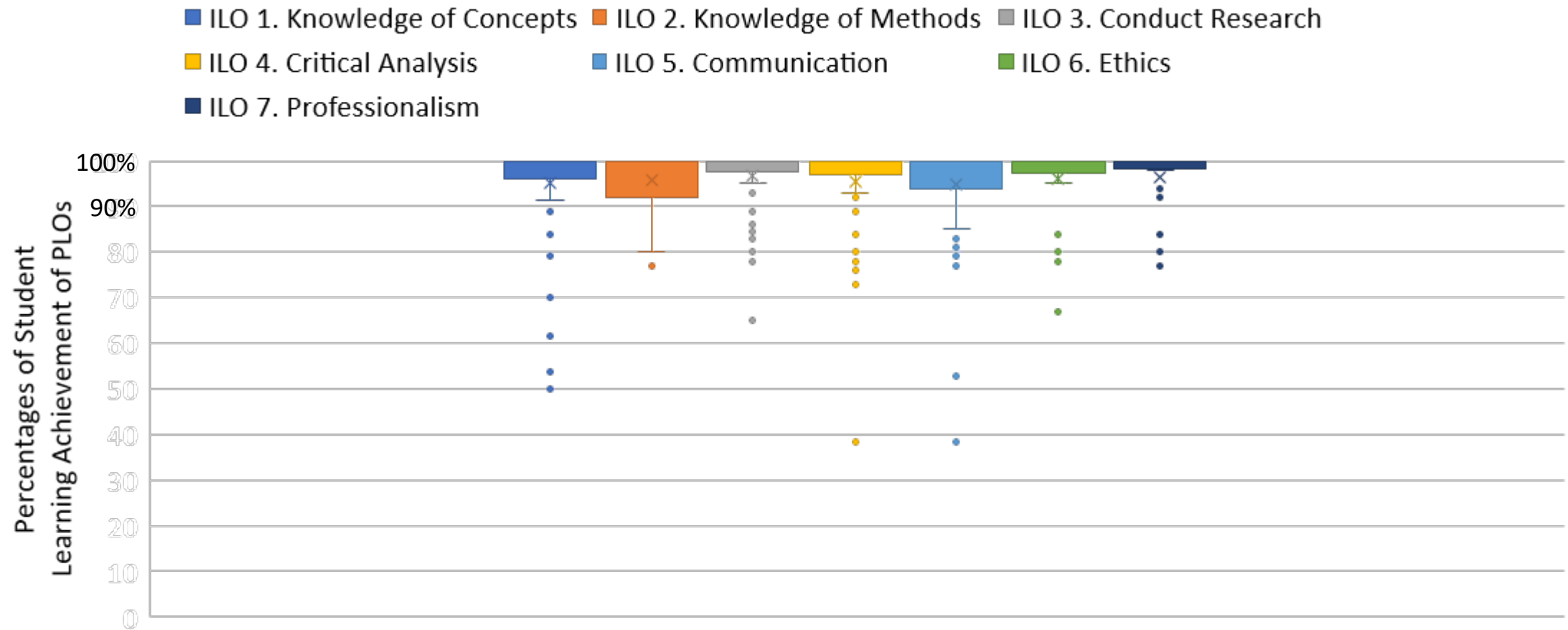
# Methodology

1. Align PLOs with ILOs

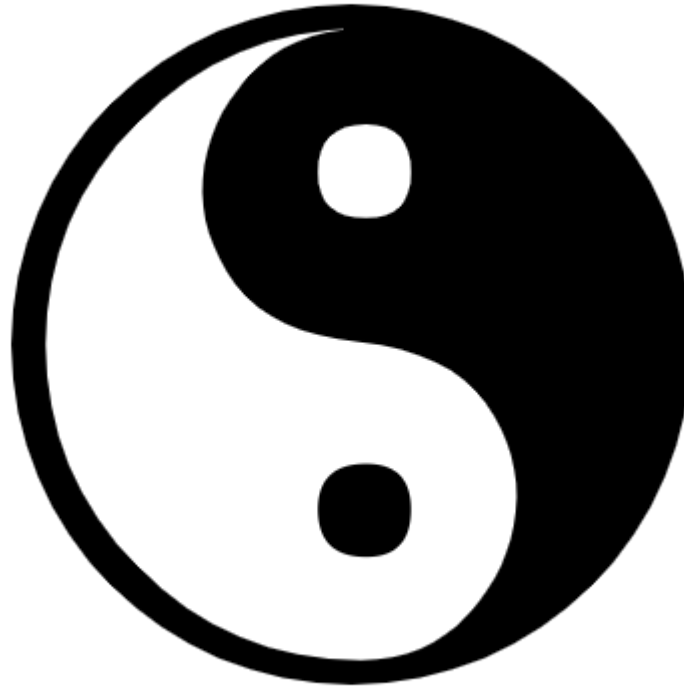
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# Range of Percentages of Student Learning Achievement of PLOs Aligned with ILOs



High achievement



Rigor?  
Comparability?

# First Reach: Graduate Division



**Krystyna Aune, Dean**



**Julie Maeda, Associate Dean**

# Collaborative Actions



**Present  
Results**



**Plan  
Actions**



**Showcase  
Excellence**



**Seek  
Collaborators**

# *Graduate Program Learning Assessment: Processes, Tools, and Resources*

**Yao Z. Hill** and **Maura Stephens-Chu**, ACSC

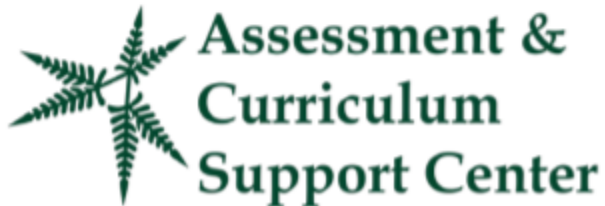
**Joy Logan**, Spanish

**Rich Gazan**, Library and Information Sciences

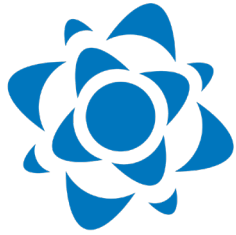
**Kavita Rao**, Special Education

**Krystyna Aune** and **Julienne Maeda**, Graduate Division

April 13, 2021



**GRADUATE DIVISION**  
UNIVERSITY OF HAWAII AT MĀNOA



Learning Improvement  
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Disorders

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Learning Design &  
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*Graduate Program Assessment-for-  
Learning-Improvement Showcase*

11/3/2021

10:30-11:30 HST ; 4:30-5:30 EST

Register: [go.hawaii.edu/2JV](https://go.hawaii.edu/2JV)

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**Department of Social Work**

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SOCIAL WORK & PUBLIC HEALTH

# Methods

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2. Extract student learning achievement results for each PLO

3. Aggregate PLO achievement results for each ILO

# Collaborative Actions





# Survey of Activities for Institutional Assessment of Graduate Student Learning Achievement

We would like to learn from you about institutional-level assessment of advanced degree program student learning achievement at your school!

# Resources & Links

[go.hawaii.edu/XVV](https://go.hawaii.edu/XVV)

# Questions?

Contact us:

[airo@hawaii.edu](mailto:airo@hawaii.edu)

[yaozhang@hawaii.edu](mailto:yaozhang@hawaii.edu)

# **Advanced Degree Institutional Learning Achievement Investigation: Methods and Opportunities for Action**

## **Presentation at 2021 Assessment Institute**

Maura Stephens-Chu ([airo@hawaii.edu](mailto:airo@hawaii.edu)), Graduate Assistant  
Yao Zhang Hill ([yaozhang@hawaii.edu](mailto:yaozhang@hawaii.edu)), Faculty Specialist  
Assessment and Curriculum Support Center  
University of Hawai'i at Mānoa

### **Learning Achievement in Advanced Degree Programs: A Summary Analysis of the 2020 Graduate Program Assessment Reports**

[https://scholarspace.manoa.hawaii.edu/bitstream/10125/76243/1/Stephens-Chu\\_Hill\\_Grad\\_ILO\\_Report\\_2021.pdf](https://scholarspace.manoa.hawaii.edu/bitstream/10125/76243/1/Stephens-Chu_Hill_Grad_ILO_Report_2021.pdf)

### **University of Hawai'i at Mānoa Advanced Degree ILOs**

<https://manoa.hawaii.edu/graduate/advanced-degree-institutional-learning-objectives-ilo/>

### **Spring 2021 Workshop “Graduate Program Learning Assessment: Processes, Tools, and Resources”**

<https://scholarspace.manoa.hawaii.edu/handle/10125/75701> (Slides/handout)

<https://manoa.hawaii.edu/assessment/workshops-events/graduate-program-learning-assessment/> (website post with recording link and materials)

### **Fall 2021 Panel “Graduate Program Assessment-for-Learning-Improvement Showcase” on 11/3/2021 (4:30pm EST) Registration/Join in Progress**

<https://hawaii.zoom.us/join/register/tJ0lf--uqDkoG9KiXYq2Nxv2LiExVDcNSOF5>

### **Survey of Activities for Institutional Assessment of Graduate Student Learning Achievement**

<https://forms.gle/Nw6P2BeMX9GKB51i6>

### **Assessment and Curriculum Support Center Assessment and Learning Resource Repository at University of Hawai'i at Mānoa**

<https://drive.google.com/drive/u/3/folders/16f1dxiQgU7GEfDUold9IM0dnQR04rUOD>